Geography and Religious Knowledge

In the premodern world, geographical knowledge was influenced by religious ideas and beliefs. The conference seeks to analyse, how the religious character of geographic knowledge in the period from ca. 1150 to 1550 lingered on in classical as well as new forms of presenting geography.

‘Religious knowledge’ can be defined as forms of knowledge that develop by referring to seemingly unchanging revelatory or canonical traditions and texts. Thus, religious knowledge is not static, but evolves through continued actualisation.

To open up a comparative perspective, case studies of Latin-Christian works are complemented by examples of the Arabic-Islamic geographic tradition. The focus lies on sources that combine texts with cartographic depictions, be it maps of the known world or of its parts or regions. This approach ties in with recent developments in the history of cartography, i.e. analysing maps not isolated from their manuscript context, but in close connection to it.

The contributions of the conference aim to show to what extent the religious framing and coining of geographical knowledge continued and changed since the twelfth century. Secondly, the comparative perspective is intended to capture traditional peculiarities as well as transcultural exchange processes between the Arab-Muslim and the Latin-Christian world. Thirdly, the uniformity/variety of forms of representation (text and image) and transmission (different variants) of a given case study is taken into account. On the basis of these premises, the conference is designed to bring together leading experts, to take up current perspectives of research, to deepen the understanding of the examples analysed and thus to provide strong impulses for further studies.

Contact
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Geography and Religious Knowledge in the Premodern World (1150-1550)
International Conference | Tübingen, 11-12 April 2019
Schloss Hohentübingen, Fürstensaal

Figures
Cover: Psalter-Map (c.1260), London, British Library, Add Ms 28681, fol. 9r.
Backside: al-Iṣṭakhrī’s Kitāb al-masālik wa-al-mamālik (1193), Leiden, University Library, Cod. Or. 3101, fol. 4b-5a.
Thursday | 11 April 2019

09.00 h  Christoph Mauntel
Introduction

Chair: Heidrun Eichner (Tübingen)

I: Geographic Concepts and Their Religious Content
09.15 h  Karen Pinto (Boise)
What is ‘Islamic’ About Islamic Maps?

10.00 h  Christoph Mauntel (Tübingen)
The T-O Map and its Religious Connotations – A Circumstantial Case

10.45 h  Coffee Break

II: The Holy Land and its Place in Latin-Christian Geography
11.15 h  Ingrid Baumgärtner (Kassel)
The Geography of the Holy Land. Burchard of Mount Sions’s Text and the Extant Maps

12.00 h  Emmanuelle Vagnon (Paris)
When Religious Topography Meets the Geography of the Humanists: the Tabula moderna Terrae Sanctae in the 15th Century

12.45 h  Lunch Break

14.00 h  Stefan Schröder (Helsinki)

14.45 h  Felicitas Schmieder (Hagen)
The Globe as Mappa Mundi? Reflections on Terrestrial Globes from around 1500

15.30 h  Coffee Break

IV: Representing the World in Arab-Islamic Geography
16.00 h  Nadja Danilenko (Berlin)
What’s Lord Got to Do With It? Grasping the Islamicate World Through al-Iṣṭakhrī’s Book of Routes and Realms

16.45 h  Mónica Herrera Casais (Berlin)
Winds and Lunar Phases at the Service of Religion and the Nautical Image of the Mediterranean

17.00 h  Final Discussion

Friday | 12 April 2019

Chair: Steffen Patzold (Tübingen)

V: Representing the World in Latin-Christian Geography
09.00 h  Nathalie Bouloux (Tours)
Ordering and Reading the World: The Maps in Lambert of Saint-Omer’s Liber Floridus

09.45 h  Cornelia Dreer (Kassel)
Knowledge, Faith and Pragmatism – The Maps in Ranulph Higden’s Polychronicon

10.30 h  Coffee Break

VI: Locating and Narrating Religion(s) and Sacrality
11.00 h  Jean-Charles Ducène (Paris)
Al-Idrīsī, the Geography and the Religions

11.45 h  Kurt Franz (Tübingen)
Divinity in Yāqūt’s Lexicon of Peopled Places: A Reduction

12.30 h  Final Discussion