```
What is ambiguous
├── Word
│   ├── Lexical ambiguity
│   │   ├── Polysemy ── How are meanings related? ──→ How are meanings related?:
│   │   │                                                • Contrast
│   │   │                                                • Contiguity
│   │   │                                                • Similarity
│   │   └── Homonymy
│   │       ├── Homophony
│   │       └── Homography
│   └── is a pronoun ambiguous? ──→ Referential ambiguity
│
├── Sentence
│   ├── Can you build two different syntactic trees or semantic schemas? ── Yes ──→ Structural ambiguity
│   │                                                                              ├── Focus
│   │                                                                              ├── Scope
│   │                                                                              ├── Garden-path
│   │                                                                              ├── Ellipsis
│   │                                                                              ├── Apo-koinu
│   │                                                                              └── Reanalysis
│   └── Does the ambiguity stem from ambiguous words?
│       ├── Yes ──→ Lexical ambiguity
│       └── No ──→ Pragmatic ambiguity ── Rhetorical question
│
└── it's not about language per se
    ├── literary character
    ├── genre
    ├── narrative
    └── What triggers ambiguity?
        • Unreliable narrator
        • Polyphony

Does ambiguity arise due to:
├── irony
├── indirectness
├── conversational implicature
├── metaphor
└── formulaic language
```