



Types of Security and Modes of Trust

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- Insecurity, uncertainty, and risk in the contemporary world
- Types of government and security
- Impact on society and modes of trust
- Conclusion



Insecurity, uncertainty, and risk in the contemporary world

- (Neo-)liberalization of the welfare state
- Flexibilization and disembedding
- Inter-/transnationalization, globalization
- Ubiquity of risk: from 'if' to 'when'



Insecurity, uncertainty, and risk in the contemporary world

- Two ideal-types of terrorism
- 1970/80s terrorism: *"attack on the heart of the state"* (Hess/Moerings/Pass 1988)
 - Aiming at high profile representatives
 - Political program
 - This-worldly motivation
- Current terrorism: *"attack on the heart of society"*
 - Aiming at damage and terror per se
 - Vague program
 - Other-worldly motivation
 - Ubiquitous risk
 - 'Sleeper terrorist'



Types of government and security

- Changing types of government and security
 - Sovereign/disciplinary: practices of exclusion, control, and surveillance
 - Liberal: government from distance, responsabilization

Types of government and security

Sovereign/disciplinary ideal-type of government and security	Liberal ideal-type of government and security
Exclusion	Inclusion
Direct	Indirect
Visible	Invisible
Normative	,Management of the empirical normal`
State control, coercively and externally imposed government	Subjectification, internal control, government of the self, responsabilization
Focused on the body	Focused on the self
Negative stigmatization	Normalizing
Production of exclusive, clearly regulated spaces	Non-places



Impact on society and modes of trust

- Trust as an operationalization of societal effects
- Modes of trust
 - Reflexive trust: cognitive mode and strategic resource of action, thematized per definitionem
 - Habitual trust: pragmatically effective fundament of routine and the product of interaction, thematizable
 - Operating trust: fundamental relationship to oneself, to others, and to the world, pre-thematic



Impact on society and modes of trust

- Impact of types of government and security on different modes of trust
 - Sovereign/disciplinary
 - Predominantly affecting reflexive and habitual trust
 - Traumatization on the individual level
 - Liberal
 - Predominantly affecting operating trust
 - Destabilization of “civil inattention”
 - Traumatization on the societal level

The logo of the University of Trier, featuring a circular emblem with the Latin motto 'TREVERIS' and a central figure.

Conclusion

- Body scanners as a worthwhile case: focusing reflexive/habitual and operating trust?
- Transcending corporeality with a stronger focus on liberal government

Thank you for your attention!

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