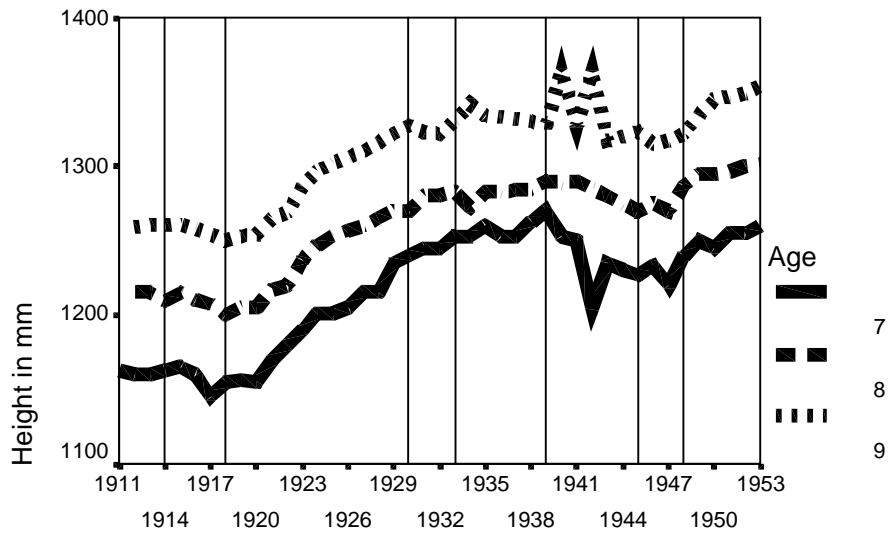


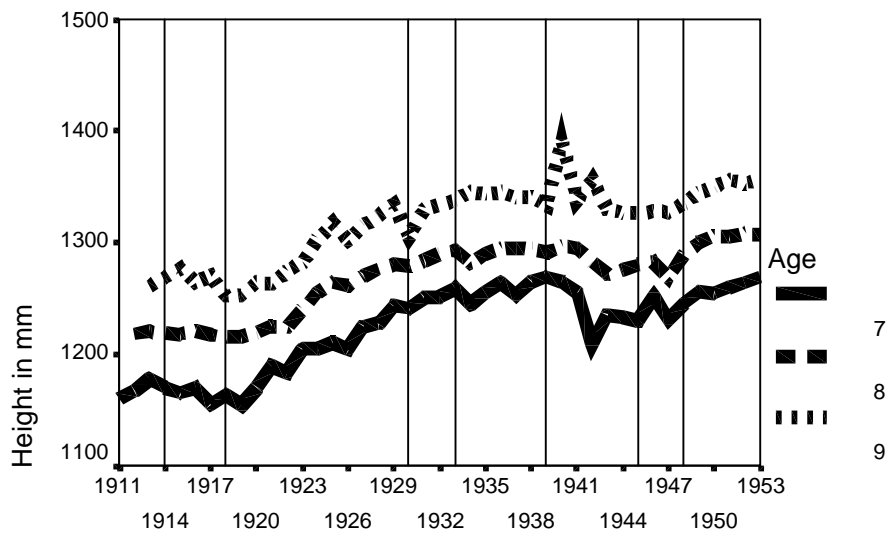
Figure 1: Height of Stuttgart girls



Year of measurement

Source: Tanner, Foetus, p. 130.

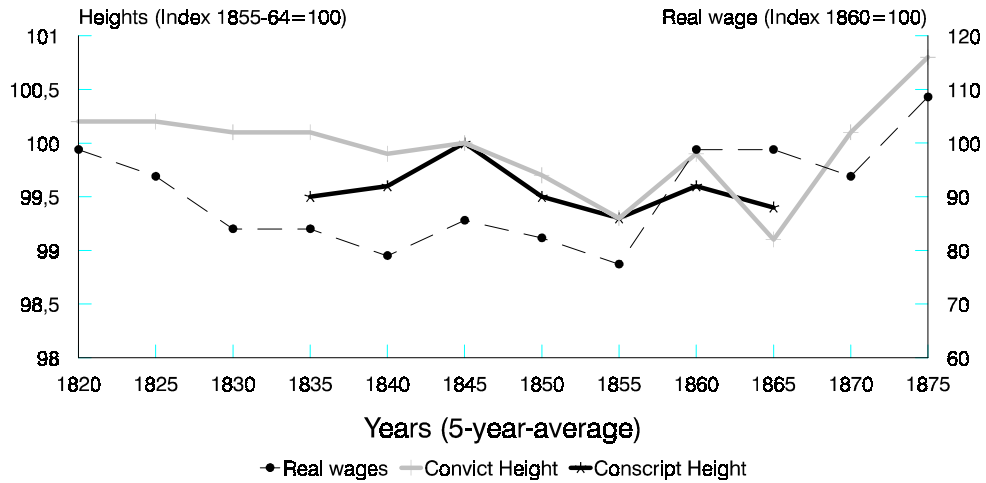
Figure 2: Height of Stuttgart boys



Year of measurement

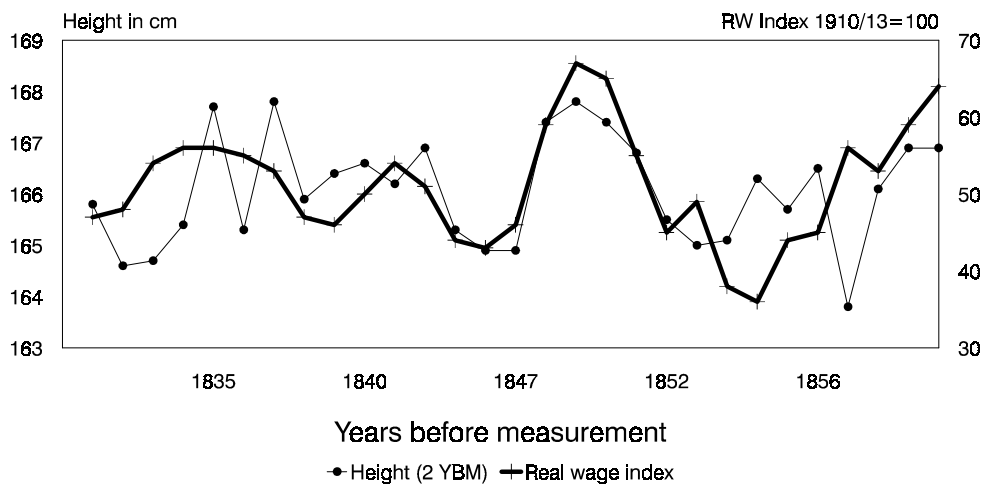
Source: Tanner, Foetus, p. 130

Figure 3: Real wages and male heights (Convicts and Conscripts) in Bavaria



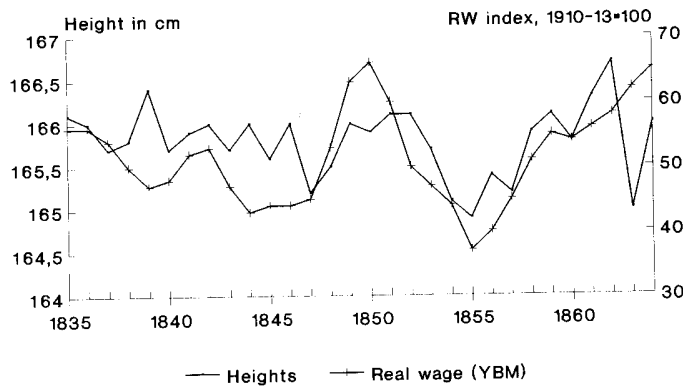
Source: Gömmel, Wachstum; Baten, Ernährung. Conscripts by year before measurement (adolescents), convicts by BY

Figure 4: Heights and real wages in the weaving region of Bavaria, 19th century



c:\k\z19\gj_bambe.cht
 Source: StA Bamberg, CS-L. Stadtsteinach
 Data on 1844,45,61,82 are not available.

Figure 5: Heights and real wages, other industrial Bavarian districts

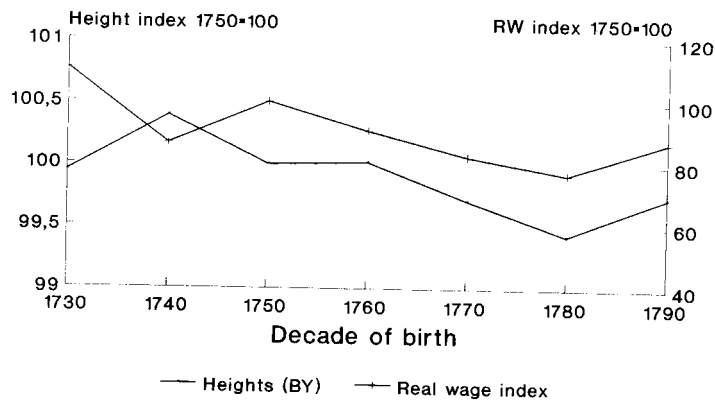


Sources: *Baten, Ernährung; Gömmel, Wachstum*. Weaving district excluded. Height refers to two years before measurement. 1842/43/69/70 miss.

III The height-real wage relationship in the 18th century: Austria, Bavaria, Sweden, UK

Figure 6: Heights and real wages in Austria

Figure 6: Heights and real wages in Austria



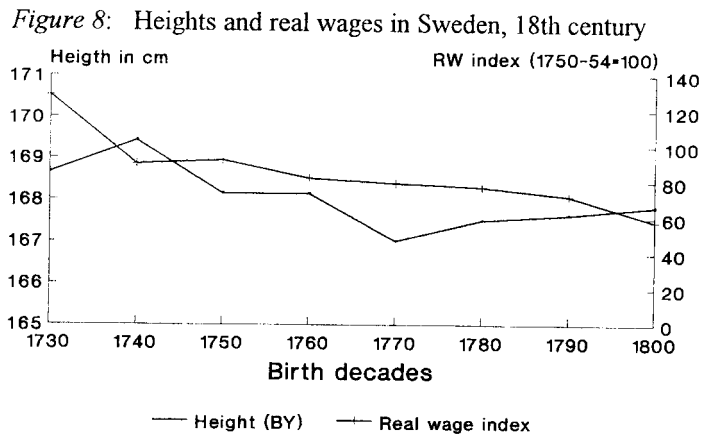
Sources: *Komlos, Nutrition; Sandgruber, Anfänge* (wage / (70 percent bread price + 30 percent meat price). Height refers to birth decades (adults).

Fig. 7: Heights in Bavaria and grain/potato production per capita



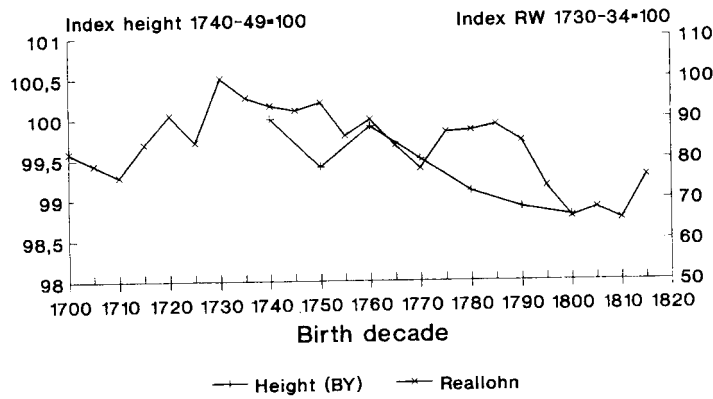
Source: Baten, Ernährung. Height refers to birth decades

Figure 8: Heights and real wages in Sweden, 18th century



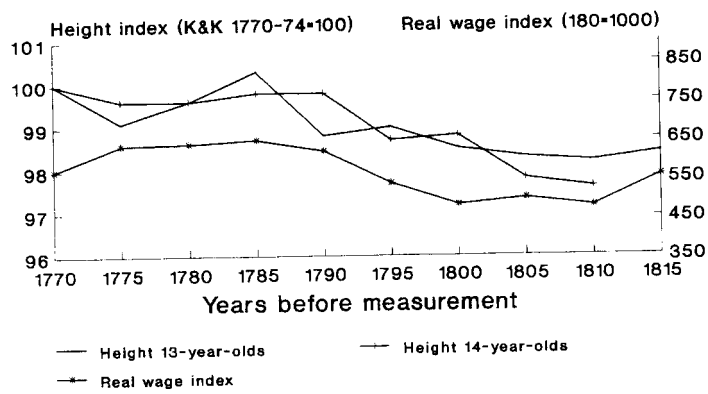
Sources: Joerberg, History, p. 188; Heintel/Sandberg/Steckel, Swedish. Height refers to birth decade (adults).

Figure 9: Heights and real wages in England, 18th century



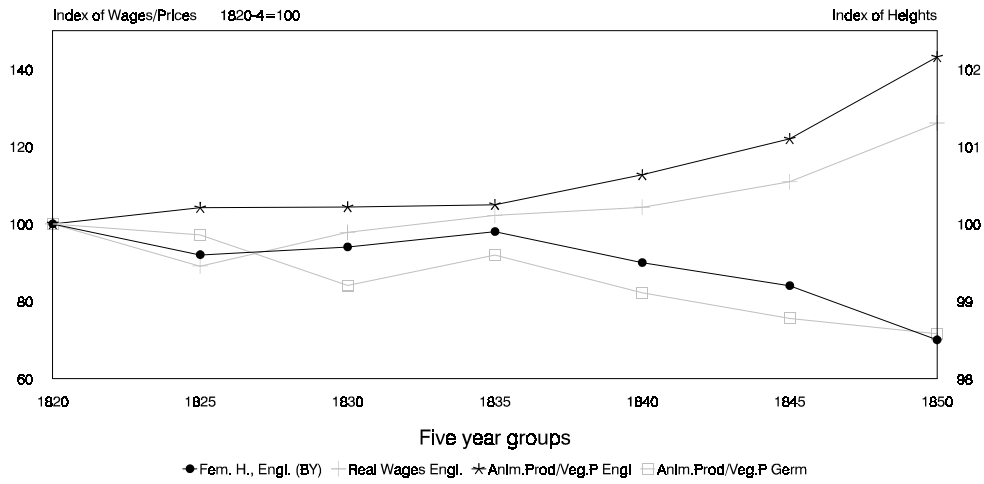
Sources: Wrigley/Schofield, Population; Komlos, Secular. Height refers to birth year (mainly adults).

Figure 10: Heights of London boys (Marine society) and real wages



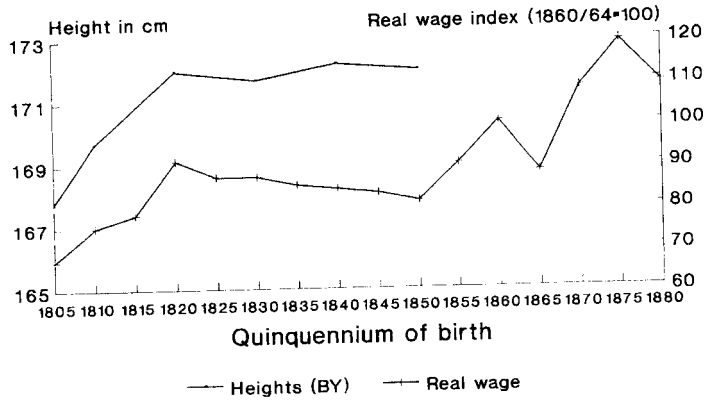
Sources: Heintel/Baten, Smallpox; Wrigley/Schofield, Population. Height refers to years before measurement (boys).

Fig. 11: English heights, real wages, and relative prices for animal products



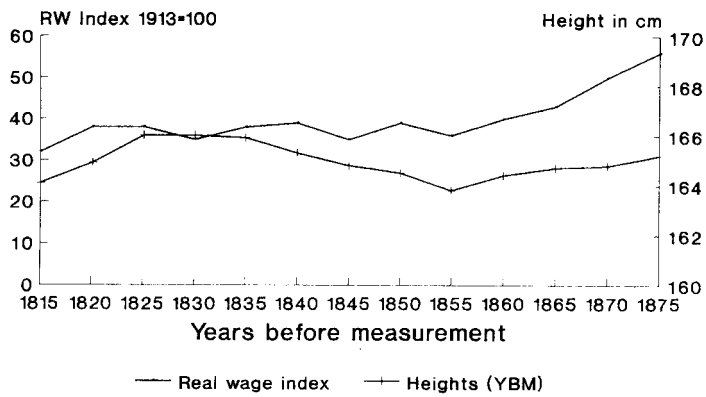
Source: P. Johnson/S. Nicholas (1995), A. Jacobs/ H. Richter (1935), B.R. Mitchell (1988)

Figure 12: Heights and real wages in Sweden, 19th century



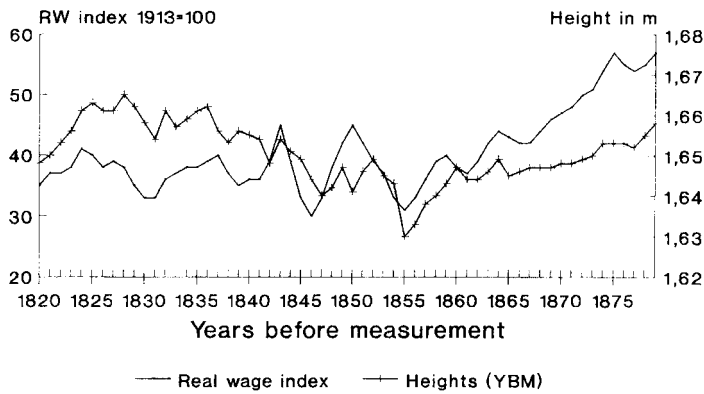
Source: P. Johnson/S. Nicholas (1995), A. Jacobs/ H. Richter (1935), B.R. Mitchell (1988). Height refers to birth years (mainly adults).

Figure 13: Dutch heights and real wages, 19th century



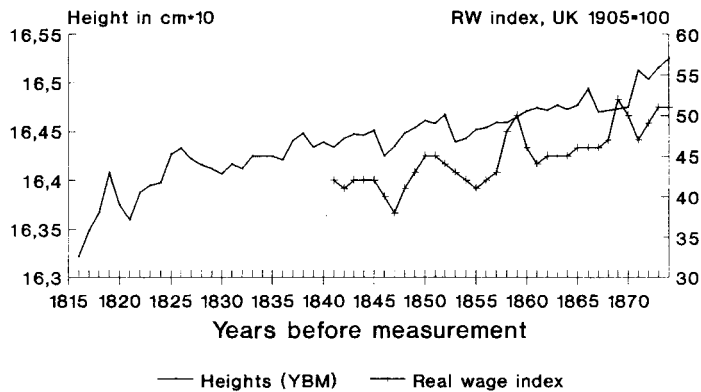
Sources: Vermaas, Wages; Drukker/Tassenaar, Paradoxes. Height refers to two years before measurement (adolescents).

Figure 14: Dutch heights and real wages, 19th century



Source: see figure 13. Height refers to two years measurement (adolescents).

Figure 15: Heights and real wages in France, 19th century



Sources: Weir, Economic; Williamson, Evolution. Height refers to year before measurement (adolescents).

V. Heights and infant mortality as a proxy for disease environment

The disease environment also influences physical stature.⁴⁵ A frequently used proxy for it is the