## AI RESEARCH TOOL OVERVIEW

Aligned with the research process, six tool groups can be distinguished:

ASSISTANTS, FINDERS, CONNECTORS, ANALYZERS (incl. Syst. Lit. Rev.), WRITERS, PRESENTERS & OTHER

Tool	Description	Database / Powered by	Other Features	Pricing	Notes
Tool	<u> </u>	•			
ASSISTANTS - help	p you get started and supp	ort you throughout your re	search (brainstorming topics, outlines, keywords	, "someone to talk to'	")
ChatGPT  t  a  i  i  i  i  i  i  i  i  i  i  i  i	ChatGPT-o1 (preview and mini), released in September 2024, with a focus on reasoning (Source) currently available to ChatGPT Plus and Teams ustill the best-known AI tool and chatbot.  If you use precise enough prompts, it can generate research topics and outlines for papers for you, help you brainstorm or give you feedback on ideas.  ChatGPT-o1 (preview and mini), released in September 2024, with a focus on reasoning (Source) currently available to ChatGPT Plus and Teams users.	"Like previous GPT models, the GPT-4 base model was trained to predict the next word in a document, and was trained using publicly available data (such as internet data) as well as data we've [OpenAI] licensed". (Source)  ChatGPT 4 also has live access to the internet. (Source)	- Also includes third-party GPTs and tools like DALL-E (image generation).  - Generates summaries of one or more uploaded documents. You can chat with ChatGPT about the content or ask it to compare information from various documents.  - Voice message function available, but only in the app → speak prompts instead of typing them in.  - Can read and analyze images and graphics.  ALSO: ANALYZER & WRITER tool	Free and premium plans available. For more information on pricing, see here.	<b>'')</b>

Claude	Claude is an assistant	Claude is a large	File upload and analysis: Claude can analyze	Free and premium	Sonnet 3.5 is available for
Claude		_		•	
	developed by Anthropic	language model (LLM)	uploaded documents and answer questions	plans available.	free for up to 12 messages
	Al. It performs tasks	trained on a substantial	based on their content. (Please only upload	For more	every few hours.
	such as text	dataset of text and	non-copyrighted material!).	information on	
	summarization, editing,	code. The specific		pricing, see <u>here</u> .	
	answering questions,	details of the data are	Vision feature: "Sees" and "reads" images		
	and writing code.	not publicly available,	and graphics. See benchmarks here.		
		but Anthropic			
	There are Claude 3	emphasizes their focus	Code generation: Artifacts feature makes		
	Haiku, Sonnet, Opus,	on safety and reliability	coding easier and more accessible for people		
	and the latest and most	in the training process.	with little or no coding experience.		
	powerful Sonnet 3.5.	(Source)	and the search of the search o		
	(Source)	( <del>Source</del> )	Project management feature: available on		
	(Source)		the Pro plan.		
			tile FTO plati.		
			Contextual awareness: Claude retains		
			information from past conversations and		
			learns your writing style from documents		
			provided.		
			ALSO: ANALYZER & WRITER tool		

Gemini	The Al tool is capable of assisting users with tasks including writing, translation, and code generation.  Latest model available: Gemini 1.5 (Source)	"Gemini is the result of large-scale collaborative efforts by teams across Google, including our colleagues at Google Research. It was built from the ground up to be multimodal, which means it can generalize and seamlessly understand, operate across and combine different types of information including text, code, audio, image and video." (Source)	Gemini Basic: Simple questions and answers; Short text generation.  Gemini Pro: generates different creative text formats (e.g., poems, code, scripts), translates, and answers open ended questions, provides code analysis and generation.  ALSO: ANALYZER & WRITER tool	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	- Gemini used to be called Bard (the rebranding took place in 2024).  - Users are required to register with their Google account.  - Light and dark background mode.
<u>Le Chat</u>	Le Chat is a multilingual conversational assistant developed by the French AI startup Mistral AI. (Source)	More on Mistral technology, see <u>here</u> .	Multilingual: Le Chat offers conversation in English, French, Italian, German, and Spanish.  Incognito Mode: Let's you keep your prompts and responses private; they won't be used for further training of the model.  Customization: Models can be fine-tuned and agents can be created.	The information on pricing, see here.	

Microsoft Copilot	"Microsoft Copilot is an Al-powered digital assistant that aims to provide personalized assistance to users for a range of tasks and activities". (Source)	Copilot is running on OpenAl's Chat GPT-4. (Source)	<ul> <li>Copilot can be integrated with many Microsoft apps.</li> <li>Copilot also includes an image generation tool.</li> <li>Available as a sidebar in the Edge browser. Use it to summarise and interact with content from websites, articles, and uploaded documents.</li> <li>ALSO: ANALYZER &amp; WRITER TOOL</li> </ul>	Free and premium plans available.  For more information on pricing, see here.	Further information.
Meta Llama 3.1	Meta Llama is a family of large language models (LLMs) by Meta Al, designed for tasks like writing, translation, and answering questions. (Source)  Offers 3 models (405B, 70B, 8B) that can be downloaded locally and used offline.	Developed by Meta Al. Open source.	<ul> <li>- Can be used for building AI applications.</li> <li>- Generates images in real time.</li> <li>- Synthetic Data Generation &amp; Fine-tuning</li> </ul>	The information on pricing, see here.	- Meta Llama is available for free on Meta.ai, but it is currently not available in Europe.  - You can try out Meta Llama 3.1 via Poe.com  - Meta Llama 3 (released April 2024) - Knowledge cutoff date: December 2023.
Research Kick	"Research Kick is an Alpowered app that helps researcher brainstorm and craft compelling research questions. []	- <u>Semantic Scholar</u> - <u>PubMed</u> - <u>Scite</u>	<ul> <li>Allows users to refine research questions they have already formulated.</li> <li>Use Research Kick Start to "kickstart your research projects, brainstorm ideas, craft</li> </ul>	No free plan available. For more information on pricing, see here.	For a demo video, see <u>here</u> .

	Research Kick also help[s] users identify research gaps." (Source)	(Source)	multiple AI models,	Chat to "get access to connect to research te assistants for all your		
Tool	Description	Database / Powered by	Filters	Other Features	Pricing	Notes
FINDERS – find a	academic literature, create s	ummaries				
Consensus	"Consensus is an academic search engine, powered by AI [] We use language models (LLMs) and purpose-built search technology (Vector search) to surface the most relevant papers. We synthesize both topic-level and paper-level insights." (Source)	Semantic Scholar (Source)	- year  - Open Access  - minimum citations  - methods used in paper  - Scimago Journal Rank  - subject area	- GPT4 summaries of papers.  - Consensus Meters for yes/no questions.  - Study Snapshots (population, sample size, methods, outcomes).  - Consensus Copilot ("you can have Copilot answer questions, draft content, create lists, and more").  - Zotero integration. (Source)	Free and premium plans available. For more information on pricing, see here.	Better avoid keywords but rather type in full questions.  Tips for searching.
Elicit	"Elicit uses language models to extract data	- Semantic Scholar  - The Elicit team announced that they	- PDF available - year	- Upload PDFs and have them summarized (please only upload	Free and premium plans available. For more	Better avoid keywords but rather type in full questions. For the FAQ, see <a href="here">here</a> .

from and summarize	want to add more	- study type	non-copyrighted	information on	
research papers."	sources soon.		material!).	pricing, see <u>here</u> .	
(Source)		- keywords (not) in			
	For more information,	the abstract	- "List of concepts" (for		
Elicit allows users to "get	see <u>here.</u>		searching methods,		
one sentence abstract		- different ranking	datasets and the same		
summaries, select		methods	concept across different		
relevant papers and			subjects).		
search for similar ones			Luka suska suvikla		
and to extract details			- Integrates with		
from papers into an			Zotero.		
organized table."			More information.		
(Source)			wiore information.		
(Source)			ALSO: ANALYZER tool		
			ALSO. ANALIZLIN 1001		
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Keenious	"Keenious recommends	Open Alex	- year	Highlight text in your	Free and premium	- Works best if connected to
	relevant research papers		,	file to only search for	plans available.	a longer document that is
	by analyzing your		- citation count	this specific	For more	currently being worked on
	document[.] [] You can			concept/topic.	information on	→ the more input the
	easily add Keenious as a		- Open Access	, , ,	pricing, see <u>here</u> .	better.
	sidebar in Microsoft					
	Word or Google Docs so					- Users should make sure
	that you can get					that the unpublished text
	suggested relevant					they are connecting to
	research". ( <u>Source</u> )					Keenious contains no
	,					sensitive data!
	This means that users do					
	not type in a question					
	but connect Keenious					
	directly to an entire text					
	they are currently					
	working on. However,					
	the search in Keenious					
	also works relatively well					
	if users type in long					
	questions.					
ORKGAsk	"ORKG Ask is a scholarly	"The research articles	- year	Presents results in a	Free.	Better avoid keywords but
	search and exploration	are sourced from the	,	table to give users an		rather type in full questions.
	system powered by	CORE dataset, a	- language	overview on:		For the FAQ, see here.
	Vector Search, Large	comprehensive				, <u> </u>
	Language Models and	collection of open-	- impact	- the answer the paper		ORKAsk is Open Source and
	Knowledge Graphs"	· ·		gives to the user's		privacy-friendly. More
	(Source)	access research	- citation count	research question		information on data privacy
	,	literature." ( <u>Source</u> )		•		here.
			- title	- key insights		
		Technical details:				
		"Vector Store: We use	- abstract	- tl;dr (too long to read)		
		Qdrant for storing and				
		Quitant for storing and				

		retrieving vector	- publisher	- conclusions		
		representations of	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			
		research articles	- author	- results		
		efficiently.				
			- topic	- methods		
		Embedding Model: The	'			
		Nomic embedding		Further features:		
		model is utilized to				
		encode search queries		- export results (CSV		
		and research articles		and LaTeX)		
		into high-dimensional		,		
		vectors for semantic		- export results to the		
		search.		Open Knowledge		
				Research Graph		
		Large Language Model:		·		
		Our system employs the				
		Mistral Instruct 7B v0.2				
		LLM to extract and				
		interpret relevant				
		information from the				
		selected research				
		articles." (Source)				
Perplexity AI	"Perplexity is an	- For "Focus: Academic":	None, apart from	Copilot (only for	Free and premium	We don't recommend it for
	alternative to traditional	no information on the	general filters like	registered users): asks	plans available.	academic research at the
	search engines, where	database.	"Academic".	questions about queries	More information	moment. It's more suited for
	you can directly pose			to better tailor the	on pricing, see	researching every-day
	your questions and	- Based on ChatGPT,		results to users' needs.	<u>here</u> .	questions.
	receive concise, accurate	ClaudeAI, and Meta		( <u>Source</u> )		
	answers backed up by a	Llama.				
	curated set of sources".			ALSO: ASISSSTANT,		
	( <u>Source</u> )			ANALYSER & WRITER		
				tool		

	Please note that PerplexityAl is not specifically designed for academic research. Users can, however, choose the focus "Academic".					
SciSpace	Helps researchers find, understand, and connect scientific literature.  "For every paper you read, get simple explanations and answers from AI and discover a network of connected and relevant papers". (Source)	Unclear – most likely Semantic Scholar and the Directory of Open Access Books as well as the Directory of Open Access Journals ("200 million+ papers and 50 million+ Open Access full-text PDFs"). (Source)	- PDF available  - Open Access  - "top tier papers"  - year  - publication type  - keywords  - journals	SciSpace offers a multi- purpose platform for academic research and publishing:  - analyzing papers  - publishing papers  - Al detection tool  - plagiarism check  - hosting journals  ALSO: ANALYZER & WRITER tool	Free and premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Better avoid keywords but rather type in full questions.

Semantic Scholar	"Semantic Scholar is a free, Al-powered search and discovery tool that helps researchers discover and understand scientific literature that's most relevant to their work". (Source)	For the journals and databases indexed by Semantic Scholar, see here.	<ul> <li>field of study</li> <li>year</li> <li>PDF available</li> <li>author</li> <li>journal / conference</li> <li>different rankings</li> </ul>	- Personal library.  - Alerts for new publications.  - Al-generated summaries (currently only for computer science and biomedicine).	Free.	Very detailed FAQ page.
Undermind	Uses a complex four- step search algorithm to "mimic a human's careful, systematic search process". (Source)  The tool has a special focus on search quality. (Source)  More information on the algorithm can be found in this whitepaper.	Semantic Scholar	- minimum number of citations per year - only show papers published in the last 2 or 5 years	<ul> <li>Summaries of the topic based on the papers that were found.</li> <li>Narrowing down the results based on specific topics.</li> <li>Extend the results list to even more papers.</li> </ul>	Free and premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Watch a demo video here.

Tool	Description	Database / Powered by	Filters	Other Features	Pricing	Notes
CONNECTORS -	create visual interactive ma	ps of search results (papers	) based on their citation	on and subject relations		
Citation Gecko	"Gecko is here to help you find the most relevant papers to your research and give you a more complete sense of the research landscape. Start from a small set of 'seed papers' that define an area you are interested. Gecko will search the citation network for connected papers allowing you to quickly identify important papers you may have missed."  (Source)	Unclear.	- year  - journal  - marked irrelevant  - seeds cited by  - seeds cited	- Import from Bibtex, Zotero, Mendeley Timeline layout vs. network layout.	Free.	
<u>Connected</u> <u>papers</u>	Connected Papers is a visual tool to help researchers find and explore papers relevant to their work. Search by keyword or provide a 'seed paper' by entering the DOI, and the tool will provide a visual map of other (thematically or bibliographically) related papers.	Semantic Scholar Paper Corpus (licensed under ODC-BY). (Source)	- PDF available - Open Access - year - derivative works - prior works	<ul> <li>View the results as a graph or as a list.</li> <li>Citation count available.</li> </ul>	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	- Search by keywords, paper, title, DOI or another identifier.  - Better results when searching with articles (seed papers) than with keywords.

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<u>Inciteful</u>	Inciteful.ai is a free web-	"The Inciteful database	- keywords	- Literature Connector:	Available for free.	
	based tool that helps	has coverage over the		users can explore how		
	researchers explore	majority of academic	- timeline	two bodies of literature		
	academic literature	papers in peer reviewed		connect to each other		
	using network analysis	journals as well as	- top authors	by entering two papers.		
	of citations.	books." ( <u>Source</u> )		The tool displays the		
			- top institutions	shortest paths between		
				the papers and enables		
			- top journals	interaction with the		
				graph. Users can also		
			- most important	search and filter		
			papers	through the papers.		
			- review papers	- Zotero plugin.		
			- recent papers			
			- top 100 authors			
			(on the topic)			
Litmaps	Litmaps recommends	More than 260 million	- year	- Organize articles into	Free and Premium	- Search by keyword, author,
	papers based on an	papers from	·	collections.	plans available.	DOI, Pubmed ID or arXiv ID.
	initial starting article.	Crossref, Semantic	- author		More information	
	Users can search for a	Scholar, OpenAlex.		- Find more related	on pricing, see	- Yields better results when
	topic, select an article,		- keywords	articles with "Discover	here.	searching with articles/IDs
	and Litmaps will find		,	search".		("seed papers") than with
	relevant related articles.		- data range			keywords.
				- Save searches, export		,
			- timeline	& share findings, sign		
				up for email alerts to be		
				notified when new		
				articles on a topic are		
				published.		
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				- Citations count available.		
Local Citation Network	"This web app aims to help scientists with their literature review using metadata from OpenAlex (OA), Semantic Scholar (S2), OpenCitations (OC) and Crossref (CR). [] This web app visualizes subsets of the global citation network that I call 'local citation networks', defined by the references of a given set of Input Articles. In addition, the most cited references missing in the set of Input Articles are suggested for further review as 'Top References'. Other missing articles citing the highest number of Input Articles are 'Top Citations'." (Source)	<ul><li>- OpenAlex</li><li>- Semantic Scholar</li><li>- OpenCitations</li><li>- CrossRef</li></ul>	- title - abstract - ID (e.g. DOI or PubMedID) - author - year - journal - cited by ID - citing ID	- Download as RIS, CVS and JSON.  - Shows results both as graphic network and table.	Free	
Research Rabbit	ResearchRabbit is a citation-based literature mapping tool. Users start with a 'seed paper', and the app will find	Unclear.	- author - recency - year	- Personalized alerts on new papers in a field.	Available for free.	- Search papers by title, DOI, PMID, or keywords, or upload a file (BibTeX, RIS).

	more papers relevant to the topic of interest (which is dictated by the seed papers previously selected by the user).		- timeline	- Creates personalized collections of paper recommendations Discover author networks Share & collaborate Zotero integration Export papers with BibTex, RIS, CSV Citation count.		- Better results when searching with articles (seed papers) than with keywords.
Open Knowledge Maps	Open knowledge maps provide an overview of a topic by showing the main subject areas at a glance, and documents related to each area. (Source)	PubMed (life sciences) or BASE (all disciplines), OpenAIRE.	- Open Access - relevance - author - title - year - document type - metadata quality	- Provides full text PDF for Open Access articles Export with BibTeX.	Available for free.	<ul> <li>Uses the top 100 documents related to a search to create a map.</li> <li>Find FAQs here.</li> <li>Find training material here.</li> </ul>
Scite	Puts a special focus on how papers were received by other papers (support / contrast /	"We get full text articles and metadata from many different sources, primarily from indexing	- author - year	Zotero plugin.	Free and Premium plans available.	- Works best for papers that have a DOI – less helpful for older papers and books.

	neutral mention); also helps identifying research gaps & controversies within a field. (Source)	agreements with publishers [] and from different open sources such as unpaywall, pubmed, fatcat, various preprint servers, university repositories, open access journals, and more." (Source and further information)	- section (e.g. methods section)  - type of reference (e.g. "supporting")  - citations  - journal  - institutional affiliation  - publication type  - topic  - editorial notice  - MeSH category More information		More information on pricing, see here.	- Main focus on the natural sciences and medicine.
VOSViewer	"VOSviewer is a software tool for constructing and visualizing bibliometric networks. These networks may for instance include journals, researchers, or individual publications, and they can be constructed based on	The tool can use data from/ the APIs of: - Web of Science - Scopus - Dimensions - Lens - PubMed - Crossref - Europe PMC - OpenAlex - Semantic Scholar	- different ways of visualizing the data - many filters	There's a desktop version and a web version.	Free.	For a video tutorial, see <a href="here">here</a> . The website also offers a lot of training material and examples.  It is a bit harder to master than other Connector tools, but also offers more possibilities for analysis.

	citation, bibliographic coupling, co-citation, or co-authorship relations. VOSviewer also offers text mining functionality that can be used to construct and visualize co-occurrence networks of important terms extracted from a body of scientific literature."  (Source)	- OpenCitations - WikiData				
Tool	Description	Database / Powered by	Othe	r Features	Pricing	Notes
ANALYZERS - su	mmarize papers and allow y	ou to ask questions about t	he paper that the too	I will try to answer		
Acrobat Al Assistant	"Save time and simplify your workflow across multiple documents with AI Assistant. Generate summaries, get quick answers[.] []Ask questions and get quick answers linked to sources primarily from your docs." (Source)	Unclear.	- Can analyze multip same time.  - "Automatically gen and identify action p (Source)  - Brainstorming feature.  - Creating feature (e.	erate meeting summaries oints from transcripts." ure.	There's only a premium plan. More information on pricing, see.	Please do not upload any copyrighted material.

ChatPDF	Users can get summaries of articles and ask questions to help them understand the content.	Uses "ChatGPT API from OpenAI to generate an answer." (Source)	<ul> <li>Accepts PDFs in any language and can chat in any language.</li> <li>Answers contain references to their source in the original PDF document.</li> <li>Create folders to organize your files and chat with multiple PDFs in one conversation.</li> </ul>	Available for free.	To get started, upload a file or copy & paste a URL.  Please do not upload any copyrighted material.
<u>DocAnalyzer.ai</u>	docAnalyzer.ai offers conversations with one or many documents at once.	"Unlike competitor analysis tools that merely extract and index information, docAnalyzer.Al deploys a more nuanced, multistep/multi-agent approach to provide a deeper understanding of a document's content. Leveraging advanced Al technologies, such as OpenAl's API among others, our technology stack uses an ensemble of strategies to deliver contextually rich and meaningful responses." (Source)	<ul> <li>Can analyze multiple documents at the same time.</li> <li>Covers various languages.</li> <li>Can be used on a mobile device.</li> <li>Collaborating and sharing feature.</li> </ul>	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	More information on docAnalyzer.ai, see here.  Please do not upload any copyrighted material.

Documind	"Documind is used to ask questions, summarize document, generate reports or create a chatbot trained on your documents."  (Source)	GPT-40	<ul> <li>Can analyze multiple documents at the same time.</li> <li>Can generate reports and essays.</li> <li>Covers various languages.</li> <li>"Create a chatbot trained on your documents and share it with anyone with a shareable link. No signup required to use your link, and you can also place it on your website." (Source)</li> </ul>	Various premium plans available. More information on pricing, see the bottom of the page here.	Please do not upload any copyrighted material.
Explainpaper	Explainpaper is an Alpowered platform that helps readers understand complex academic research papers. It allows users to highlight sections of a paper and receive simplified explanations of key concepts in them.	The free version is based on ChatGPT 3.5, and the Pro version is based on GPT-4o.	Users can switch between the different levels of expertise for the explanations (from 5-year-old to expert).	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Some issues may occur with larger texts (~300 pages).  Please do not upload any copyrighted material.
<u>Humata</u>	"Skip through long technical papers with ease. Summarize findings, compare documents, and search for answers. Humata will read every file you	Uses the GPT 4.0 model for premium plans.	Conversational document interaction: Users can ask questions about the content of their files, and Humata will provide answers.  Summarization: Humata can generate summaries of key information within	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	- Creating an account is required.  - Upload PDF, DOCX, DOC, PPTX or PPT.

	upload and will generate answers based on the content of your documents. Each answer Humata generates will cite relevant sections from your uploaded documents." (Source)		Annotation and reference tracking: Humata can provide page numbers and other references to guide users to the source material.  Productivity enhancement: Humata can help users save time by finding information and insights within their documents.		Please do not upload any copyrighted material.
<u>Otio.ai</u>	"An Al-native workspace, custom built for research.  1. Summarize and chat with your documents. 2. Write and edit in an Al text-editor." (Source)	Powered by GPT-4o, Claude 3.5 & Mistral (Source)	<ul> <li>- Creates Youtube summaries.</li> <li>- Creates essay outlines.</li> <li>- Compares documents.</li> <li>- Can be used to draft reports.</li> <li>- Includes a text editor.</li> <li>ALSO: WRITER tool</li> </ul>	Free and Premium plans available.	Please do not upload any copyrighted material.

PDF.ai	PDF.ai is an Al-powered platform that enables users to summarize, search, and collaborate on PDF documents.	"We use gpt-3.5-turbo- 16k for all paying customers. For freemium users, we use gpt-3.5-turbo (4K base model). The gpt-3.5- turbo-16k model offers four times the context length of the 4k base model." (Source)	Al-powered PDF summarization: Upload a PDF and PDF.ai will generate a summary of the document's main points and insights.  Interactive PDF chat: Users can ask questions about the PDF content, and PDF.ai will provide answers pulled directly from the document.  Collaborative workspace: PDF.ai allows users to invite team members to access and discuss PDF files.	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Requires users to create an account or to sign up with their Google or GitHub account.  Please do not upload any copyrighted material.
Scholarcy	An Al-powered research assistant tool designed to help students and researchers understand and synthesize academic articles more efficiently. (Source)	The specific inner workings of Scholarcy are not publicly available.	Article Summarization: Analyzes academic papers and provides summaries highlighting key points.  Interactive Flashcards: Creates flashcards with important information from the article.  Citation Highlighting: Identifies and highlights key citations within the article.  Open Access Link Finder: Locates freely available versions of the research paper (if available).  Comparative Analysis (Premium): Analyzes how a new paper builds upon or differs from previous research in the field (available in the paid version).	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Find video tutorials here.  Please do not upload any copyrighted material.

scienceOS	"Ask scientific questions and chat with 220 Mio papers[.] [] Upload multiple documents to the AI research assistant to compare papers with each other and synthesize information from your PDFs."  (Source)	Semantic Scholar (Source)	"Free science AI chat for good scientific answers – including references." (Source)	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Please do not upload any copyrighted material.
ANALYZERS - Sy	stematic Literature Review	Tools			
ASReview	ASReview, developed at Utrecht University, is an open-source software for systematic reviews, enabling researchers to efficiently screen literature. It utilizes machine learning to prioritize articles for inclusion, streamlining the review process. (Source)	The software is installed on devices locally. This ensures that nobody else has access to users' data, except when they share it with others.  (Source)	<ul> <li>Customizable screening strategies.</li> <li>Compatibility with various reference management software.</li> <li>Support for multiple users collaborating on reviews.</li> </ul>	Available for free.	Please do not upload any copyrighted material.

Rayyan	Web-based and mobile application specifically designed to facilitate the screening process for researchers conducting systematic reviews.  (Source)	"Rayyan uses artificial intelligence, machine learning, and natural language processing to understand language, learn from decisions, and help research teams reduce the time it takes to complete their systematic reviews and literature reviews."  (Source)	Collaborative Screening: Multiple researchers can work on the same review project simultaneously, streamlining the process.  Blinding Option: Enables anonymous screening of articles to minimize bias based on author or publication details.  Customizable Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria:  Define clear criteria for including or excluding studies in your review.  Full-Text Review Integration: Upload and manage full-text articles alongside citations for detailed review within Rayyan.  Data Extraction Tools: Extract relevant data points from included studies for analysis during the review process.  Al-powered Features (Limited): Offers basic Al features like suggesting articles for inclusion/exclusion based on previous decisions (potentially expanding in the future). (Source)	Free and Premium plans available.  More information on pricing, see here.	Please do not upload any copyrighted material.
Tool	Description	Database / Powered by	Other Features	Pricing	Notes
•	to write and edit your paper				
DeepL Write	DeepL Write is an Alpowered writing assistant that can improve users' written communication. It will	DeepL Write utilizes advanced natural language processing and machine learning	<ul> <li>Grammar and spelling correction.</li> <li>Vocabulary enhancement with suggested synonyms.</li> </ul>	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	- Currently supports four languages: English (UK and US), German, French and Spanish. It is planned to add more in the future.

	help with your writing by correcting the grammar, spelling, and punctuation, as well as providing suggestions for alternative words and phrasing. (Source)	models developed by DeepL.	<ul> <li>Sentence structure optimization for clearer and more concise phrasing.</li> <li>Tone and style adjustments (e.g., formal, casual, creative).</li> </ul>		- Use DeepL Write via following platforms: - Website - Desktop apps (Windows) - DeepL for Google Docs - DeepL for Google Slides - DeepL for Gmail - DeepL for Microsoft Word  Please make sure to follow your institution's Al guidelines!
Flot.ai	Allows you to edit and paraphrase your writing in various ways across many apps and websites.	ChatGPT 3.5 (free version)  ChatGPT 4 (premium versions)	<ul> <li>Includes a translation feature.</li> <li>Integrates ChatGPT in your workflows.</li> <li>Grammar check.</li> <li>AI Memory: "build a personal knowledge base by memorizing [] information with Flot AI Memory, recall it anytime, anywhere, simply by chatting with AI" (Source).</li> </ul>	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Please make sure to follow your institution's AI guidelines!
Grammarly	Grammarly serves as a collaboration partner throughout the writing process, assisting with brainstorming initial ideas, formatting citations, and various other tasks. (Source)	Grammarly's products are powered by an advanced system that combines rules, patterns, and artificial intelligence techniques like machine learning, deep learning, and natural language	<ul> <li>- Al Writing tool.</li> <li>- Grammar check.</li> <li>- Plagiarism check.</li> <li>- Paraphrasing tool.</li> <li>ALSO: ASSISTANT tool</li> </ul>	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	- Log in with a Google, Facebook or Apple account.  - Available in 500,000+ mobile, web, and desktop applications including Windows and Chrome, Firefox, Safari, Edge.

	It functions as an all-in- one writing assistant available for desktop and browser use.	processing to improve your writing. (Source)			Please make sure to follow your institution's Al guidelines!
Jenni Al	Jenni's AI-powered text editor assists users in writing, editing, and citing text.	Uses the latest Als models. "Some product features take advantage of GPT-4's capabilities".	- Al Autocomplete In-text citations.	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see	- Jenni is currently only available as a desktop version.
		( <u>Source</u> )	- Paraphrase and rewrite.	here.	- "Jenni strives to generate content that is 100%
			- Chat to your PDFs Import sources via .bib file.		plagiarism-free. However, occasionally there may be sentences that Jenni writes
			- Export your draft to LaTeX, .docx, or HTML without formatting loss.		that also happen to be on the web." (Source)
			- Outline builder.		Please make sure to follow your institution's Al guidelines!
			- Multilingual support.		Baracines
			- Save and manage research in folders.		
			ALSO: ASSISTANT and ANALYZER tool		

Mimir Mentor	"Mimir reformulates your text scientifically using artificial intelligence. [] Mimir's artificial intelligence shapes your thoughts into scientific sentences." (Source)	No information.	<ul> <li>Find sources that are relevant to a statement made in your text.</li> <li>Check whether citations adhere to a chosen citation style.</li> <li>Plagiarism detector.</li> </ul>	Free and Premium plans available.  Pricing information is only visible when you're logged in (under "Account").	Please make sure to follow your institution's AI guidelines!
NovelAl	NovelAI is a monthly subscription service that provides AI-assisted authorship, storytelling. (Source)	Powered by advanced natural language processing and machine learning algorithms, NovelAI helps users generate unique stories, illustrations, and interactive text adventures. (Source)	<ul> <li>Text generation with various modes to customize the writing style, tone, and genre.</li> <li>Image generation based on text prompts, with options to choose different art styles.</li> <li>Interactive text adventure mode for collaborative storytelling.</li> <li>Theme editor to customize the writing environment.</li> <li>Integration with writing tools like Microsoft Word and Google Chrome.</li> </ul>	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	- NovelAI is designed specifically for creative writing and storytelling, unlike more general-purpose AI writing tools Introduction (Demo) Video  Please make sure to follow your institution's AI guidelines!

<u>Paperpal</u>	"Designed as an all-in-	Unclear.	- Grammar checker.	Free and Premium	Please make sure to follow
	one AI academic writing			plans available.	your institution's Al
	assistant, Paperpal	"Paperpal employs a	- Paraphraser.	More information	guidelines!
	streamlines and	variety of AI models		on pricing, see	
	enhances academic	best suited to specific	- Reference finder.	<u>here</u> .	
	writing by supporting	features. We also use			
	authors at every step,	our own proprietary	- Plagiarism check.		
	from the first draft to	suite of specialized AI			
	final submission."	and generative AI	- Pre-submission check for academic journals.		
	( <u>Source</u> )	models trained on			
		scholarly data." (Source)	- Outline, abstract and title generator.		
			- Essay writer.		
			,		

QuillBot	QuillBot is an Al- powered online writing tool that helps users improve their writing by providing various modes to rephrase text while preserving its meaning. It allows users to paraphrase, summarize, check grammar and plagiarism, translate, outline, and create citations.	QuillBot's Al is trained on datasets that teach it the right and wrong ways to write, including information on grammar, spelling, punctuation, tone, sentence structure, and clarity. The Al learns from user feedback, such as when users "ignore" certain paraphrasing suggestions. (Source and more information here)	<ul> <li>Paraphrasing with 8 predefined modes and unlimited custom modes to change vocabulary, sentence structure, and writing style.</li> <li>Integrated thesaurus to find synonyms.</li> <li>Integration with Microsoft Word and Google Chrome.</li> <li>Grammar and plagiarism checking.</li> <li>Summarization.</li> <li>Citation generation.</li> <li>Writing style modes (e.g. formal, simple, creative).</li> </ul>	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	- Learn how to use QuillBot's free paraphrasing AI — demo and tutorial  Please make sure to follow your institution's AI guidelines!
Yomu Al	Yomu is an Al-powered writing assistant that helps users write essays and papers. (Source)	Powered by Sourcely.	<ul> <li>- Paraphrase.</li> <li>- Expand, shorten, summarize and turn bullet points into detailed text.</li> <li>- Document assistant helps to write entire sections and gives feedback. Also offers Al autocomplete and plagiarism checker.</li> </ul>	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Please make sure to follow your institution's Al guidelines!

Tool	Description	Database / Powered by	Other Features	Pricing	Notes
PRESENTERS – I	nelp to create presentation s	lides			
Beautiful.ai	Presentation software that helps users create presentations using Alpowered design templates.		<ul> <li>Al-driven slide design and layout.</li> <li>Pre-designed templates and themes.</li> <li>Collaboration tools for team projects.</li> <li>Integration with various media and content formats.</li> </ul>	There's only a premium plan. More information on pricing, see here	Please do not upload any copyrighted material.
Gamma.app	Creates presentation slides and websites from papers, documents or texts provided.		<ul><li>Generates Slides and websites.</li><li>Provides charts, graphs, images.</li><li>Offers pre-made templates.</li><li>Export as PDF or PPT files.</li></ul>	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Please do not upload any copyrighted material.
Simplified	Versatile AI design tool for creating media such as presentations, images and various content for social media.		- AI Video - AI Design - AI Writer - AI Chatbot and more	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Please do not upload any copyrighted material.
Slaides AI	Google Chrome extension that creates slides from a text or a topic provided.		<ul> <li>Creates up to 10-page presentation.</li> <li>Magic write feature helps with paraphrasing and inserting citation references as well as suggesting pictures to use in the presentation.</li> </ul>	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Please do not upload any copyrighted material.
Tool	Description	Database / Powered by	Other Features	Pricing	Notes
OTHER					
<u>Acemate</u>	"Acemate analyzes your lecture materials and creates customized learning resources such as summaries and exams with solutions. It	Documents uploaded by users. (Users can keep them private or share them with others.)	<ul> <li>Chat with your documents.</li> <li>Create summaries automatically from your lectures.</li> </ul>	Free (at the moment).	Currently, Acemate supports English, German, Spanish, French, Portuguese, Italian, and Dutch.

	provides you with instant feedback, helping you identify and address any knowledge gaps. If you have questions, the AI chat offers precise explanations with referenced sources from your lecture materials."  (Source)		- "Track your knowledge: Understand relationships between concepts, identify topics to work on and track your progress with our knowledge graphs."  - "Upload your existing old exams to get detailed solutions and generate new ones that replicate their style, format and difficulty."  - "Our exam generator creates questions based on your lecture materials and evaluates your answers."		
<u>Al-Cards</u>	"AI Usage Cards is a free university service that allows anyone to document AI in scientific works. The cards can be used to provide transparency to ChatGPT, GPT-4, and others in less than 10 minutes, ensuring that you're responsibly using AI-generated content." (Source)	Input by users on how they utilized AI tools in their term papers or other writings.	"Our platform is designed to be easily incorporated into any work, and can be generated in less than 10 minutes using our free service. Al Usage Cards are machine-readable and easy-to-use, ensuring that you can report Al-generated content with minimal effort. Similar to model cards and data cards, they can be incorporated easily into your works." (Source)	Free.	For more information, see this <u>paper</u> and this <u>video</u> .
<u>Lateral</u>	An Al-powered research management tool designed to help academics, researchers, and students organize, read, and analyze	"We have built our own machine learning technology (LIP API) to make content suggestions. Your content is not sent to	Centralized Library: Store and organize your research papers from various sources in one place.  Al-powered Summarization: Generates summaries of research papers.	Free and Premium plans available. More information on pricing, see here.	Integrates with various academic databases and reference managers like Mendeley and Zotero.

	academic literature	Open Al servers."				
	more efficiently.	( <u>Source</u> )	Annotation and Note-taking: Annotate			
	( <u>Source</u> )		papers directly within Lateral, highlight			
			important passages, and take notes.			
			Advanced Search: Search within your library			
			using keywords, filters, and citations.			
			Citation Management: Generate			
			bibliographies in various citation styles.			
			Collaboration Tools (Bata): Share your			
			Collaboration Tools (Beta): Share your			
			research papers and collaborate with colleagues on annotations and notes (still			
			under development).			
			ander developmenty.			
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