Curriculum Vitae

Dr. Gregor Donatus Bader

Date & Place of Birth: 23.04.1988 in Stuttgart

Nationality: German

Institutional Address: Institut für Ur- und Frühgeschichte und Archäologie des

Mittelalters. Abteilung für Ältere Urgeschichte und Quartärökologie, Universität Tübingen, Burgsteige 11,

72070 Tübingen.

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Associate Researcher: Senckenberg Centre for Human Evolution and

Palaeoenvironment, University of Tübingen. Burgsteige 11, 72070 Tübingen, Germany

Palaeo-Research Institute, University of Johannesburg, P.O. Box 524, Auckland Park, ZA-2006, South Africa

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Online presence: https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0621-9209

https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Gregor-Bader https://www.dainst.blog/tana/de/komati-kontakt/

https://www.senckenberg.de/de/institute/shep/das-institut/

Studies and education

July 2025 Habilitation at the Department of Early Prehistory and

Quaternary Ecology, University of Tübingen, Germany. Topic: *Prähistorische Jäger und Sammler im südlichen*

Afrika. Implikationen zur Entwicklung von

Verhaltensmustern während des Spätpleistozäns und

Holozäns.

Submitted in September 2024, accepted in March 2025.

Final oral exam July 2025.

October 2017 Dissertation at the Department of Early Prehistory and

Quaternary Ecology, University of Tübingen, Germany. Topic: On the variability of Middle Stone Age lithic technology during MIS3 in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa.

(magna cum laude).

Supervisor: Prof. Nicholas J. Conard

Prof. Michael Bolus

April 2014 – October 2017 PhD Student at the Department of Early Prehistory and

Quaternary Ecology, University of Tübingen, Germany. Topic: On the variability of Middle Stone Age lithic technology during MIS3 in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa.

September 2013 Master of Arts at the Department of Early Prehistory and

Quaternary Ecology, University of Tübingen, Germany. Topic: Holley Shelter, Neue Erkenntnisse zur Variabilität

des Middle Stone Age im südlichen Afrika.

Supervisor: Prof. Nicholas J. Conard

Prof. Michael Bolus

July 2011 Bachelor of Arts at the

Department of Early Prehistory and Quaternary Ecology,

University of Tübingen, Germany.

Topic: Stratigraphische Befunde aus dem Paläolithikum der Höhle Grotte de la Verpillière I in Germolles (Saône-et-

Loire, Frankreich).

Supervisor: Prof. Harald Floss

June 2008 Final secondary-school examinations (Abitur) at the

Kreisgymnasium Riedlingen, Germany. (88499 Riedlingen an der Donau).

Employments

Since March 2025 Researcher at the Department of Early Prehistory and

Quaternary Ecology, University of Tübingen via my own DFG research grant entitled "The Phinda Archaeological

Project (PAP)" - BA 6479/3-1.

June 2018 – March 2025 Researcher/Collections Curator at the

Senckenberg Centre for Human Evolution and Palaeoenvironment, University of Tübingen. Burgsteige 11, 72070 Tübingen (Germany)

January 2018 – June 2018 Post-doctoral researcher in the project '*Evolving human*

minds, Behavior and Subsistence during the Middle to Upper Pleistocene in Tanzania' awarded to Dr Pastory M.

Bushozi and funded by the Volkswagenstiftung

January 2014 – October

2015

Research assistant (MA-degree) in the ROCEEH-Project (The role of culture in early expansion of humans) of the

Heidelberg Academy of Science

May 2012 – December

2013

Research assistant (BA-degree) in the ROCEEH-Project (The role of culture in early expansion of humans) of the

Heidelberg Academy of Science

May – October 2011 Student assistant in the DFG-Project 'Dosariyah

Archaeological Research Project' (DARP) of

Dr Philipp Drechsler

RESEARCH

Grants

2025 - 2028 'The Phinda Archaeological Project (PAP) – Establishing a

regional chrono-cultural and paleoenvironmental sequence for the Middle and Later Stone Age in northern KwaZulu-

Natal, South Africa.

Funding: DFG, Grant agreement number: BA6479/3-1

446.947 €

PI: Dr Gregor Bader

2023 - 2025 'Investigating the relationship between human behavioral

change and environmental conditions during the Late Pleistocene in the Interior of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa.'

Funding: Fritz Thyssen Foundation,

120.000 €

PI: Dr Gregor Bader, Dr Manuel Will

2024 Student visiting scholarship for 3 African students.

Funding: Baden-Württemberg Foundation,

18.000€

PI: Dr Gregor Bader

2022 - 2024 'Pigment Procurement Use and Meaning in Prehistoric

Eswatini (PIPUMPE).'

Funding: DFG, Grant agreement number: BA6479/2-4

108.090 €

PI: Dr Gregor Bader

2022 Student visiting scholarship for 5 African students.

Funding: Baden-Württemberg Foundation,

32.000 €

PI: Dr Gregor Bader

2019 - 2021 'The oldest ochre mine in the World? Re-dating the Lion

Cavern and provenience analysis of ochre artifacts from the

Stone Age of Eswatini.'

Funding: DFG, Grant agreement number: BA6479/2-1

82.772 € PI: Dr Gregor Bader

2020 Conducting an international workshop entitled: 'OPUMPA –

Ochre Procurement, Use and Meaning in Prehistoric Africa.'

Funding: Erika & Walter Datz Grant

5.000 €

PI: Dr Gregor Bader

Collaboration partner

Since 2024 Networks of Ochre Provisioning and Artistic Expressions in

Pleistocene and Holocene Contexts.

NSF Early Career Development (CAREER) Program

PI: B. MacDonald

Since 2024 Late Holocene Hunter-gatherer Archaeology and Pastoral

Interactions at the Eyasi Basin, Tanzania.

Funding: DAAD, PhD scholarship

PI: L. Felician

Since 2023 Geogenomic Archaeology Campus Tübingen (GACT) –

Leibniz ScienceCampus Tübingen.

Funding: Leibniz Gemeinschaft, Baden-Württemberg Ministerium für Wissenschaft, Forschung und Kunst. Pl: Junior Prof. C. Posth, Dr S. Mentzer, Prof. C. Miller,

Prof. N. Conard

Since 2022 The MileStone Age.

Funding: French National Research Agency (AAPG2021).

PI: Dr C. Tribolo, Dr G. Porraz

Since 2022 Unravelling the Late Pleistocene and Holocene in the

Ghaap Escarpment, South Africa.

PI: Dr S. Rhodes

Since 2021 Landscape use, niche construction and cultural evolution of

early Homo sapiens in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. Funding: DFG, Grant agreement number: 467042592.

PI: Dr M. Will

Ongoing Projects

Since 2025 The Phinda Archaeological Project (PAP) – Establishing a

regional chrono-cultural and palaeoenvironmental sequence for the Middle and Later Stone Age in northern KwaZulu-

Natal, South Africa.

Survey and excavations in Phinda and Zuka Private Game

Reserve, South Africa.

Since 2022 Investigating the late Pleistocene Archaeology and

Palaeoenvironmental context at Holley Shelter, South

Africa.

Excavations and interdisciplinary analysis of Holley Shelter

archaeological material.

Multi-disciplinary investigations of Rock Art in Eswatini and Since 2022

Mozambique.

Documentation of Rock Art. Provenance tracing and

compositional analysis of paint.

Since 2021 From the Stone Age into Modern Times – Exploring

changing human behavior and land use patterns in the

Mgwayiza Valley, Eswatini.

Geochemical Provenance Tracing of lithic raw materials and

survey for Stone Age, farming and historic sites.

Since 2018 Contextualizing the legacy archaeological material from

Eswatini with new state of the art excavations and

archaeometric analyses.

Collection curation at the Eswatini National Museum. Redating archaeological sites, new excavations and

archaeometric analysis.

Since 2016 Decoding the contact period between hunter-gatherers and

farmers in southern Africa.

Mapping farming and hunter-gatherer sites in Eswatini and Mozambique. Geophysical surveys and new excavations.

Since 2016 Understanding the Middle to Later Stone Age transition in

the eastern part of southern Africa.

Contextualizing old collections with new excavations and

dating methods.

Past Projects

2021 New excavations at the Barnberghöhle, Germany.

2020 Identifying new archaeological sites in the Ermstal, Swabian

Jura, Germany.

Excavations at Hofsteigfels and Schachtfels.

2017-2020 Investigating the Late Pleistocene Later Stone Age

> archaeological material from Iron Pig Shelter, South Africa. Excavation and the study of a newly identified LSA and

farming site in the Doornkop Nature Reserve.

2016-2020 New excavations at the MSA-LSA site of Umbeli Belli,

KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa.

Scholarships

October 2015 – October

2017

Doctoral dissertation grant in the research project 'The Evolution of Modern Human Behavior' under the state of Baden-Württemberg

(Landesgraduiertenförderungsgesetz).

July 2014

PAA student travel grant for the participation at the '14th Congress of the Pan African Archaeological Association of Prehistory and Related Studies scientific program' in Johannesburg, South Africa.

Publications

<u>Published peer review</u> articles

2024

MacDonald, B., Velliky, E., Forrester, R., Riedesel, S., Linstädter, J., Kuo, Al., Woodborne, S., Mabuza, A., **Bader, G.D.**, 2024. Ochre Communities of Practice in Stone Age Eswatini. *Nature Communications*, 15:9201. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-024-53050-6

Moos, E.T., **Bader, G.D.**, Will, M., 2024. Experimental Investigation of Knapping Characteristics of Dolerite and Implications for the Interpretation of Middle Stone Age Technologies. *Lithic Technology*, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/01977261.2024.2388964

Tribolo, C., Conard, N.J., Blessing, M., **Bader, G.D.**, 2024. An updated chronology for Umbeli Belli and its implications for the Middle and Later Stone Ages. *South African Journal of Science*, 120(7/8). https://doi.org/10.17159/sajs.2024/16799

Bader, G.D., Val, A., Gevers, E., Rhodes, S.E., Stahl, N., Woodborne, S., Will, M. 2024. Behind the waterfall - Interdisciplinary results from Holley Shelter and their implications for understanding human behavioral patterns at the end of the Middle Stone Age in southern Africa, *Quaternary Science Reviews*, 331, 108633. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quascirev.2024.108633

Blessing, M., Conard, N.J., **Bader, G.D.**, 2023. Cultural developments between the final MSA and the Robberg at Umbeli Belli, KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. *Journal of Paleolithic Archaeology* 6. https://doi.org/10.1007/s41982-023-00161-z

Zastrow J., Affinito, S., **Bader, G. D.**, Mentzer, S. M. 2023 Twelfth annual meeting of the European Society for the Study of Human Evolution. *Evolutionary Anthropology*, 1-3. https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.21973

2023

2022

Bader, G. D. and Will, M. 2022. 70 Years Later – New research at Holley Shelter, a Middle and Later Stone Age Site in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. *South African Journal of Science*, 118(11/12). https://doi.org/10.17159/sajs.2022/14069

Bader, G. D., Mabuza, A., Price Williams, D., Will, M. 2022. Rethinking the Middle to Later Stone Age transition in southern Africa. A perspective from the highveld of Eswatini. *Quaternary Science Reviews*, 286, 107540. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quascirev.2022.107540

Bader, G. D., Wadley, L., Sommer, C., Conard, N. J., 2022. The final MSA of eastern South Africa, a comparative study between Umbeli Belli and Sibhudu. *Azania: Archaeological Research in Africa*, 57(2), 197–238. https://doi.org/10.1080/0067270X.2022.2078553

Will, M., **Bader G. D.,** Sommer, C., Cooper, A., Green, A. 2022. Coastal adaptations on the eastern seaboard of South Africa during the Pleistocene and Holocene? Current evidence and future perspectives from archaeology and marine geology. *Frontiers in Earth Science*, 10:964423. https://doi.org/10.3389/feart.2022.964423

Blessing, M.A., Conard, N.J., **Bader, G.D.**, 2022. Investigating the MIS2 Microlithic Assemblage of Umbeli Belli Rockshelter and Its Place Within the Chrono-cultural Sequence of the LSA Along the East Coast of Southern Africa. *African Archaeological Review.* 40, 145–167. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10437-022-09497-3

Bader, G. D., Forrester, B., Ehlers, L, Velliky, E., MacDonald, B.L., Linstädter, J., 2021. The forgotten kingdom. New investigations in the prehistory of Eswatini. *Journal of Global Archaeology*, 1-8. https://doi.org/10.34780/7510-t906

Bader, G. D., Bushozi, P., Will, M., Schmid, V., Val, A., Blessing, M., Schmidt, P., Conard, N., 2021. Investigating the 1930s Kohl-Larsen collection from the Lake Eyasi Basin, Tanzania. *Mitteilungen der Gesellschaft für Urgeschichte*, 29, 93-103. https://doi.org/10.51315/mgfu.2020.29005

Bader, G. D., Linstädter, J., Schoeman, M. H., 2020. Uncovering the Late Pleistocene LSA of Mpumalanga Province, South Africa: Early results from Iron Pig Rock Shelter. *Journal of African Archaeology*, 18, 1-19. http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/21915784-20200003

2021

2020

2018	Bader, G. D. , Tribolo, C., Conard, N. J., 2018. A return to Umbeli Belli: New insights of recent excavations and implications for the final MSA of eastern South Africa. <i>Journal of Archaeological Science: Reports</i> , 21, 733-757. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jasrep.2018.08.043
2017	Bader, G. D. and Will, M., 2017. Recent research on the MSA in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. <i>Mitteilungen der Gesellschaft für Urgeschichte</i> , 26, 79-108.
2016	Bader, G. D. , Cable, C., Lentfer, C. Conard, N. J., 2016. Umbeli Belli Rock shelter, A forgotten piece from the puzzle of the Middle Stone Age in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. <i>Journal of Archaeological Science: Reports</i> , 9, 608-622. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jasrep.2016.08.038
2015	Bader, G. D. , Will, M., Conard, N. J., 2015. The lithic technology of Holley Shelter, KwaZulu-Natal, and its place within the MSA of southern Africa. <i>The South African Archaeological Bulletin</i> , 70, 202; 149-165.
2014	Conard, N. J., Bader, G. D. , Schmid, V. C., & Will, M., 2014. Bringing the Middle Stone Age into Clearer Focus. <i>Mitteilungen der Gesellschaft für Urgeschichte</i> , 23, 121-127.

Will, M., **Bader, G. D.**, Conard, N. J., 2014. Characterizing the Late Pleistocene MSA Lithic Technology of Sibudu, KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. *PLoS ONE*, 9(5): e98359. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0098359

Peer reviewed book chapters in edited volumes - invited as contributor 2023

Bader, G. D. & Conard, N. J., 2023. Holley Shelter. In: Willkins, J., Beyin, A. Wright, D., Bouzouggar, A. Olszewski, D. (eds.), Handbook of Pleistocene Archaeology of Africa: Hominin Behavior, Geography, and Chronology. Springer (Cham).

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-20290-2

Bader, G. D., Linstädter, J., Schoeman, A., 2023. Iron Pig. In: Willkins, J., Beyin, A. Wright, D., Bouzouggar, A. Olszewski, D. (eds.), Handbook of Pleistocene Archaeology of Africa: Hominin Behavior, Geography, and Chronology. Springer (Cham).

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-20290-2

Bader, G. D. & Conard, N. J., 2023. Umbeli Belli, In: Willkins, J., Beyin, A. Wright, D., Bouzouggar, A. Olszewski, D. (eds.), Handbook of Pleistocene Archaeology of Africa: Hominin Behavior, Geography, and Chronology. Springer (Cham).

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-20290-2

2022

Bader, G. D., Schmid, V., Kandel, A. W. 2022. The Middle Stone Age of South Africa. Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Anthropology. Oxford University Press (Oxford). https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190854584.013.251

Published field reports

2021 Wolf, S., **Bader, G. D.**, Will, M. 2021. Neue Ausgrabungen

an der Barnberghöhle bei Neuffen. AABW 2021, 92-94.

2020 Will, M. & Bader, G. D. 2020. Neue Grabungen zur

Erforschung des Paläolithikums im Ermstal. AABW 2020,

82-84.

Review activities for

Journals

African Archaeological Review

Archaeological and Anthropological Sciences

Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution

Frontiers in Earth Science Journal of African Archaeology

Journal of Archaeological Science: Reports

Journal of Paleolithic Archaeology

Lithic Technology

Southern African Field Archaeology Quaternary Science Advances Quaternary Science Reviews

Plos One

<u>Organisations</u> DFG (German Research Foundation)

Leakey foundation

National Science Centre (NSC) Poland

NRF South Africa (National Research Foundation)

UNESCO

Workshops (exemplary)

November 2024 TransArea Network Africa (TANA) in Rabat, Morocco.

Organised by Linstädter, J. and von Rummel, P.

Oral presentation

Bader et al., Recent research in the Middle Stone Age of

southern Africa.

April 2024 *ISAfrica Workshop* at Florisbad, South Africa.

Organised by Porraz, G. and Archer, W.

November 2023 TransArea Network Africa (TANA) in Gotha, Germany.

Organised by Linstädter, J. and von Rummel, P.

Oral presentation

Bader et al., Archäologie und Kulturerhalt in Eswatini.

April 2022 1st international workshop of *Ochre Procurement*, *Use and*

Meaning in Prehistoric Africa (OPUMPA) in Eswatini.

Organised by Bader, G.D.

Oral presentation

Bader, G.D. and Linstädter, J., Over 60 years of

archaeological research in Eswatini - Old paths and new

perspectives

September 2014 Contextualizing technological change and cultural evolution

in the MSA of Southern Africa in Tübingen, Germany. Organised by Conard, N., Will, M., **Bader, G.D.**

Oral presentation

Bader et al., Holley Shelter, regional signatures in the MSA

of KwaZulu-Natal

Conferences (exemplary)

July 2025 Bader, G.D. et al. Behavioral transitions during the late

Pleistocene in the east of southern Africa.

Society for Africanist Archaeologists (SAfA) in Faro,

Portugal.

Accepted symposium and talk

June 2023 Bader, G.D., Mabuza, A., Price-Williams, D., Will, M.,

Conard, N.J. On the persistence of Middle Stone Age

technologies to 30.000 and beyond.

Society for Africanist Archaeologists (SAfA) in Houston,

Texas, US.

Accepted symposium and talk

September 2022 Bader, G.D., Riedesel, S., Velliky, E., Linstädter, J.,

MacDonald, B. The oldest ochre mine in the world – new ages for the Lion Cavern in Eswatini and implications for human behavioral evolution during the Middle Stone Age in

southern Africa.

12th annual ESHE conference in Tübingen, Germany.

Accepted talk

August 2022

Bader, G.D., Mabuza, A., Price Williams, D., Will, M., Rethinking the MSA/LSA transition in southern Africa – A perspective from the highveld of Eswatini.

16th Congress of the PanAfrican Archaeological Association of Prehistory and Related Studies (PANAF) in Zanzibar.

Accepted symposium and talk

September 2021

Bader, G.D., Will, M., Mabuza, A., Forester, B., MacDonald, B., Velliky, E., Linstädter, J., Revisting Sibebe Rock Shelter in Eswatini. New insights on the nature and timing of the final MSA in southern Africa.

UISPP. XIX conference, online.

Accepted talk

August 2021

MacDonald, B. L., Velliky, E. C., Linstädter, J., Ehlers, L., **Bader, G.D.**, Ochre provenance in Eswatini: Geochemical insights on MSA LSA ochre procurement.

24th Biennial Meeting of the Society of Africanist Archaeologists (SAfA), Online.

Accepted talk

Velliky, E. C., MacDonald, B. L., Linstädter, J., Ehlers, L., **Bader, G.D.**, Archaeological, archaeometric and ethnographic perspectives on ochre behaviours in Eswatini. 24th Biennial Meeting of the Society of Africanist Archaeologists (SAfA), Online.

Accepted talk

April 2021

Bader et al., Regional perspective on the final MSA in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. 58th annual meeting of the Society for American Archaeology (SAA), Online. **Accepted talk**

June 2020

Bader et al., The final MSA of KwaZulu-Natal. Umbeli Belli in its regional context.

Conference 'Cultural dynamics of the Middle Stone Age in coastal and interior contexts of southern Africa' in Tübingen. **Accepted talk**

May 2019

Sommer et al. 2019., *Prediction of palaeolithic sites in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa using remote sensing, digital landscape analysis and statistical classification.*Computer Applications in Archaeology Conference in Kraków.

Accepted talk

December 2018

Bader et al., Preliminary results on the late Pleistocene occupation of Iron Pig Rock Shelter in Mpumalanga, South Africa.

Meetings of Modern Air and African Prehistory conference in Paris, France.

Accepted talk

June 2018 Bader et al., Umbeli Belli and its significance for the final

MSA of southern Africa.

UISPP, XVIIIe conference in Paris, France.

Accepted talk

July 2016 Bader et al., Umbeli Belli Rock Shelter in KwaZulu-Natal

and its implications for our understanding of lithic technology and raw material economy during the MSA. 23rd Biennial Meeting of the Society of Africanist

Archaeologists (SAfA) in Toulouse, France.

Accepted talk

Bader et al., Implications of spatial and temporal variation in point technology in KwaZulu-Natal during the MSA.

23rd Biennial Meeting of the Society of Africanist Archaeologists (SAfA) in Toulouse, France.

Accepted poster

September 2015 Bader et al., The Middle Stone Age lithic assemblages of

Umbeli belli Rock Shelter in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. 5th annual meeting of the European Society for the study of

Human Evolution (ESHE) in London, Great Britain.

Accepted poster

July 2015 **Bader** et al., Change and Continuity

in the organization of lithic technology during the later Middle Stone Age of KwaZulu-Natal (South Africa). ROCEEH 'Expansions' conference in Frankfurt, Germany.

Accepted talk

July 2014 Bader et al., Holley Shelter, New results on the variability of

the South African Middle Stone Age.

14th Congress of the Pan African Archaeological Association of Prehistory and Related Studies scientific

program in Johannesburg, South Africa.

Accepted talk

September 2013 **Bader** et al., Holley Shelter - How an old excavation

contributes to our understanding of behavioral variability

within the MSA.

3rd annual meeting of the European society for the study of

human evolution (ESHE) in Vienna, Austria.

Accepted poster

Invited talks (exemplary)

October 2024 Changing human behaviour and seasonality during the

Middle Stone Age at Holley Shelter, South Africa. 8th Fountainhill's research symposium, Wartburg, South

Africa.

September 2024 How far would you go? Decoding hunter-gatherer mobility in

the Middle and Later Stone Age of Eswatini. University of Johannesburg, South Africa.

October 2023 Behind the waterfall – new results on the 2022 to 2024

excavations at the Middle Stone Age site Holley Shelter. 7th Fountainhill's research symposium, Wartburg, South

Africa.

October 2022 70 years later. New excavations at Holley Shelter.

6th Fountainhill's research symposium, Wartburg, South

Africa.

October 2021 New archaeological research at the Middle Stone Age site

Holley Shelter on Fountainhill Estate.

5th Fountainhill's research symposium, Wartburg, South

Africa.

July 2021 Das Blut der Erde. Neue Forschungen zur Gewinnung,

Verwendung und Bedeutung roter Farbe während der

Steinzeit in Afrika.

University of Cologne, Germany.

April 2018 The MSA of southern Africa.

University of Eswatini, Eswatini.

March 2018 The lithic technology of the final MSA assemblages from

Umbeli Belli, KwaZulu-Natal.

University of Witwatersrand, South Africa.

June 2017 It's all about shape, point morphology and diagnostic

features of the final MSA at Umbeli Belli, KwaZulu-Natal. Department of Early Prehistory and Quaternary ecology,

University of Tübingen, Germany.

July 2016 Umbeli Belli Rock Shelter in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa.

Current results from the Tübingen excavation in 2016. Department of Early Prehistory and Quaternary ecology,

University of Tübingen, Germany.

June 2016 The Middle Stone Age of KwaZulu-Natal, New insights from

Holley Shelter, Sibudu and Umbeli Belli. Ruhr University in Bochum, Germany.

Popular science and outreach (exemplary)

October 2024 The cultural significance of the Mgwyiza valley in Malolotja

Nature Reserve.

Natural History Society, Eswatini.

Educational talk

September 2023 Hunter-gatherers in southern Africa 40.000 years ago.

Natural History Society, Eswatini.

Educational talk

February 2023 The trail of the red rust that leads to the beginning of human

culture, Daily Maverick, February 2023.

Newspaper article

November 2022 Over 60 years of archaeological research in Eswatini. Old

paths and new perspectives.

Natural History Society, Eswatini.

Educational talk

2022 Bader, G. D., MacDonald, B., Velliky, E., Forrester, B.,

Linstädter, J., 2022. Älteste Ockermine der Welt? Lion Cavern im Süden Afrikas. Archäologie in Deutschland –

Weltweit 3, 2022.

Popular scientific publication

April 2021 New Stone Age research in the Kingdom of Eswatini at

Waterford High School, Mbabane, Eswatini.

Educational talk

August 2020 Auf den Spuren der Steinzeit im Ermstal. 21.08.2020 at

Südwestdeutscher Rundfunk (SWR).

TV-Interview

Ausgrabungen in der Schachtfelshöhle. 23.08.2020 at

Regio TV (RTF1).

TV-Interview

February 2020 Hunter-Gatherers in southern Africa 34.000 years ago. New

results from excavations at Umbeli Belli KwaZulu-Natal.

PROBUS, Drakensberg, South Africa.

Educational talk

2020 Eswatini. Das vergessene Königreich und seine Bedeutung

für die Steinzeitforschung im südlichen Afrika. Museum of the University of Tübingen, Germany.

Public lecture series

2019 Tübinger Urgeschichtsforschung im südlichen Afrika.

Museum of the University of Tübingen, Germany.

Public lecture series

Archaeological research at the Middle Stone Age site

Umbeli Belli, KwaZulu-Natal.

Rotary Society Scottburgh, South Africa.

Oral presentation

2016 **Bader** et al., Umbeli Belli, a forgotten piece from the Stone

Age of KwaZulu-Natal.

Durban Archaeological Society in Durban, South Africa.

Oral presentation

2015 Bader et al., Sibudu, Cultural heritage and a site of great

significance for the understanding of human evolution. Pelham Highschool in Pietermaritzburg, South Africa.

Educational talk

Fieldwork

September 2025 Excavation at *Khabane Cave*, Eswatini

(MSA, LSA, Iron Age) Director: Dr G.D. Bader

August 2025 Excavation at *Crowned Eagle Shelter*, Zuka Private Game

Reserve, South Africa (MSA, LSA, Iron Age) Director: Dr G.D. Bader

April 2024 Excavation at *Muti Muti Shelter*, Eswatini

April 2023 (Iron Age, LSA)

Director: Dr G.D. Bader, Dr J. Linstädter

February 2024 Excavation at *Holley Shelter*, South Africa (MSA)

February 2023 Director: Dr G.D. Bader, Dr M. Will

February 2022

August 2022 Excavation at *Njarasa Cave*, Tanzania (MSA, LSA)

Field director: Dr G.D. Bader, Dr P. Bushozi, Prof. N.

Conard

September 2021 Excavation at **Barnberghöhle**, Germany (Neolithic)

Director: Dr G.D. Bader

August 2020 Excavation at **Schachtfels** and **Hofsteigefels**, Germany

(Medieval)

Director: Dr G.D. Bader, Dr M. Will

January – March 2020 Excavation at *Umbeli Belli*, South Africa (MSA, LSA)
January – April 2019 Director: Dr G.D. Bader

January – April 2019 January – March 2018 February – March 2017 January – February 2016

October 2019 Survey and test excavation at *Lion Cavern*, Eswatini (MSA,

LSA)

Director: Dr G.D. Bader, Dr J. Linstädter

August 2022 Excavation at *Mumba Cave*, Tanzania (MSA, LSA)
August 2019 Field director: Dr G.D. Bader, Dr P. Bushozi, Prof. N.

August – September 2018 Conard

July – August 2018 Archaeological **Survey** in Eswatini and Mozambique

Director: Dr J. Linstädter

December 2017 August 2017	Excavation at <i>Iron Pig Shelter</i> , South Africa (LSA, IA) Director: Dr J. Linstädter, Prof. A. Schoeman, Dr G.D. Bader
February – May 2015 February – April 2014 February – April 2013 February – April 2012	Excavation at Sibhudu Cave , South Africa (MSA) Director: Prof. N. Conard
July – August 2015	Excavation at <i>Kohlhau Abri</i> , Germany (Mesolithic and Neolithic) Director: Prof. J. Kind, T. Beutelsbacher
July – August 2014	Excavation at <i>Frauenfels</i> , Germany (Neolithic) Director: Prof. J. Kind, T. Beutelsbacher
June – August 2012	Excavation at <i>Hohlenstein-Stadel</i> , Germany (Middle and Upper Palaeolithic) Director: Prof. J. Kind, T. Beutelsbacher
September 2011	Excavation at <i>Krems-Wachtberg</i> , Austria (Upper Palaeolithic) Director: Prof. C. Neugebauer-Maresch, Dr T. Einwögerer
February – March 2011 February – April 2010	Excavation at Dosariyah , Saudi Arabia (Middle Neolithic) Director: Dr P. Drechsler
July – September 2010 August – September 2009	Excavation at the <i>Grotte de la Verpillière I & II</i> , France (Middle and Upper Palaeolithic) Director: Prof. H. Floss
October 2009 August 2009	Water screening, sorting of sediments from Vogelherd Cave , Germany (Upper Palaeolithic) Director: Prof. N. Conard
TEACHING	
Courses	All at the University of Tübingen

Courses	All at the University of Tübingen
2025	Paläolithikum und Mesolithikum Lecture (UFG-BA-03-1)
2023-2024	Introduction to Stone Age Archaeology Lecture (ASHE-3f – MA)
2020-2024	Wissenschaftliches Schreiben Seminar/Lecture (UFG BA14.1)
2021-2023	Middle and Later Stone Age in Africa Seminar (ASHE-8f)

2021-2024 Grabung Ermstal

Excavation Holley Shelter Excavation Muti Muti

Practical (ASHE 11)

Seminar/Lecture (UFG-MA-02, NWA-14-1)

2018-2020 Stone Age Africa

Seminar/Lecture (UFG BA13.1, UFG BQ-C)

Supervision

2025 One PhD student and one MA student at the University of

Tübingen.

Two MSc and one MA thesis at the University of Tübingen.

2022 Two BA thesis at the University of Tübingen.

Committee

2024 Member of final seminar committee, PhD candidate at

Uppsala University.

2023 Member of opposition committee, PhD candidate at Leiden

University.

Mentoring and Training

2023 - 2024 Training in Lithic technology of one PhD candidate at the

Uppsala University, Sweden.

2022 Training in Lithic technology for two students from the

University of Dar es Salaam.

MEMBERSHIP

Since 2023 Swazi Archaeological Research Association (SARA)

Founding Member

Since 2022 European Society for the Study of Human Evolution (ESHE)

Since 2014 SAfA (Society of Africanist Archaeologists)

Since 2011 GFU (Gesellschaft für Urgeschichte e.V.)

ADMINISTRATION

Since 2024 Departmental coordinator for Erasmus

Since 2022 Co-administration of the Master in Palaeolithic Archaeology

(CIVIS; ART-W) and fundraising for African students.

Since 2018 Coordination and acquisition of technical equipment for the

Material Culture Laboratory, Department of Early Prehistory and Quaternary Ecology, University of Tübingen, Germany.

2018 - 2025 Curation of the Archaeological Collection at the Department

of Early Prehistory and Quaternary Ecology, University of

Tübingen, Germany.

FURTHER SKILLS

LanguagesGerman (Native speaker)

- English (Advanced-proficient)
- French (Basic)
- Latin (proficiency certificate)

Technical skills

- 3D Scanning (Artec Spider/Micro)
- 3D Structure from motion (Agisoft Metashape)
- High Speed Camera recording (Photron)
- 3D printer (Formlabs)
- Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator
- Microsoft Office (Access, Excel, Word, Power point)
- QGIS
- PAST
- ImageJ
- Windows EDM
- Drawing of lithic artifacts
- Artefact photography
- Leica, theodolite
- Windows EDM (data collection program for use with electronic theodolites and total stations by H. L. Dibble and P. S. McPherron)